

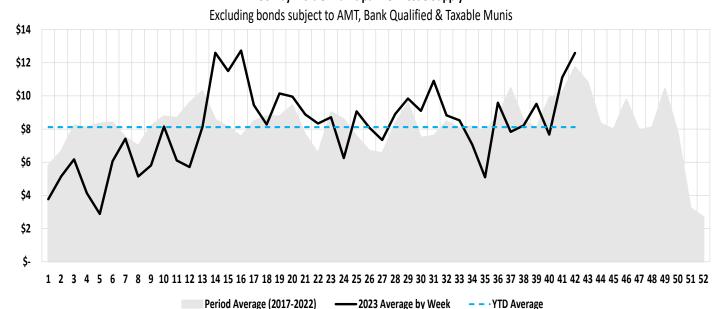
US treasury bonds are often thought of as the safest and least volatile part of an investor's portfolio. They've served to provide a steady stream of income and a buffer against equity risk historically. That steady stream of income remains, but the least volatile part does not. For the first time in decades US treasury bond volatility has surpassed equities. Municipal bond on the other hand, are experiencing lower volatility year/year and have realized under half the amount of US treasury bonds this year. The municipal market is entering a seasonal period of high new issue supply at a time when interest rates have jumped up to multi-decade highs. We see a compelling opportunity for strategic investors to lock in long-term value from a diversified pool of credits coming to market.

## INTEREST RATE VOLATILITY annualized average, #basis points

YEAR MUNICIPAL BONDS	TREASUR	Y BONDSEQUITY	
2023	50	(119)	( 116 )
2022	60	116	192
2021	24	42	120
2020	73	55	283
2019	28	65	127
2018	25	44	153
2017	33	44	65
2016	34	56	119
2015	64	64	147
2014	44	44	101
2013	37	45	100
2012	30	41	117
2011	35	69	184
2010	32	75	152
2009	40	105	228
2008	67	141	322
2007	31	80	134
2006	30	59	96
2005	39	64	101
2004	55	88	107
2003	52	97	161
2002	41	100	238

Source: Bloomberg as of 10/13/2023; 20-day rolling standard deviation of daily YTW changes, average annualized in basis points; LMBITR = Municipal Bonds; LUATTRUU = Treasury Bonds; INDU = Equity

## 30 Day Visible Municipal New Issue Supply



Source: Bloomberg and 16Rock Asset Management as of 10/16/2023

IMPORTANT DISCLOSURE INFORMATION

The analysis presented herein is intended for general information purposes only. The data is provided by third parties and is presumed to be accurate as of the date hereof. No portion of this presentation serves as the receipt of, or as a substitute for, personalized investment advice from 16Rock or any other investment professional of your choosing. Different types of investments involve varying degrees of risk, and it should not be assumed that future performance of any specific investment or investment strategy, or any non-investment related or planning services, discussion, or content, will be profitable, be suitable for your portfolio or individual situation, or prove successful. 16Rock is neither a law firm nor accounting firm, and no portion of its services should be construed as legal or accounting advice. No portion of the content should be construed by a client or prospective client as a guarantee that he/she will experience a certain level of results if 16Rock is engaged, or continues to be engaged, to provide investment advisory services. Please refer to www.16Rock.com/disclosure for a complete discussion of Important Disclosure Information regarding this presentation. A copy of our current written Brochure is available upon request by emailing info@16Rock.com.